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FALL 1926
SPRING 1927

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1926 +
Nurseryman



Rhododendron carolinianum. See page 12

NATIVE BROAD-LEAVED EVERGREENS

FOR IMMEDIATE EFFECT

And Many Other Specialties for Fall and Spring Planting. Exceptional Quotations on Large Lists Submitted. My supply and facilities are unequaled and backed up by 34 years' constant experience growing and handling Hardy Native Ornamentals which should recommend the favor of your orders

GARDENS OF THE BLUE RIDGE

E. C. ROBBINS, *Ornamental
Nurseryman*

NOTE NEW AND PERMANENT ADDRESS

ASHFORD, McDOWELL COUNTY

NORTH CAROLINA

Member American Association of Nurserymen



The celebrated Blue Ridge Mountains, near Ashford, N. C.

Note to Customers

NEW LOCATION

Is in the heart of the Blue Ridge Mountains, "the most beautiful mountain region in the continent," in western North Carolina, nearly 4,000 feet above sea-level. My new and permanent headquarters is **Ashford, McDowell County, North Carolina**, on the scenic Clinchfield Railroad.

All offers of stock are made subject to conditions beyond my control

PACKING AND GRADING

Will be done in the most careful way. Boxing included and burlapping at cost where not stated. **Certificate of Inspection attached to all shipments.**

QUOTATIONS

This list cancels all previous offers.

REMITTANCE OR REFERENCE

Should accompany orders from unknown correspondents. Discount of 5 per cent on cash orders. All bills due and payable 30 days from date of invoice. Interest charged after 30 days.

SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

Should always be given fully, unless you prefer to leave to our best judgment. In this we assume no risk, our responsibility ceasing upon receipt of signed bill of lading by forwarders. **All claims for damages in transit must be handled by consignee.**

CLAIMS

All claims for errors must be reported upon receipt of goods and will be rectified promptly. Unless this is done we can accept no responsibility of any kind.

All orders are accepted and filled on these terms, unless otherwise agreed

FALL SHIPPING SEASON begins late in August and extends usually till about December 1, according to weather conditions.

SPRING SHIPMENTS are forwarded according to customers' wishes and subject to conditions beyond our control, March 1 to May 15. **PLEASE ORDER EARLY.**



Azalea calendulacea

Cultural Directions for Azaleas, Broad-Leaved Evergreens, and Similar Plants

Azaleas, Kalmias, Leucothoe, Pieris, and Rhododendrons are acid-soil plants and will not succeed well in limestone soils. A deep, porous soil is essential. The ground should be excavated to a depth of about 2 feet, working in leaf-mold, humus, or well-rotted stable manure. This mixture must be worked in carefully and packed tight around the roots. Fill in the excavation with rotted sods, muck or peat soil, mixed with a small quantity of sand.

The plants should be set the same depth as in the nursery, which is shown by the earth-line near the base. After planting, mulch with several inches of leaves or light litter, allowing this mulch to remain around the plants, and renew it annually in the autumn. A thin covering of rich soil may be used to an advantage in holding mulch in place and to assist in decomposition. The mulch also tends to keep the soil cool in summer and protects against freezing in winter. If these simple instructions are observed, your planting of Broad-leaved Evergreens will be entirely successful.

For use in beds of Rhododendrons, Azaleas, and other similar plants we recommend the following: Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Orchids, Lilies, Trilliums, Cimicifugas, Iris, Polygonatums, Sanguinarias, and most of our other perennials.

Hardy Native Deciduous Trees and Shrubs

	Each	10	100	1,000
ACER saccharum. Sugar Maple. Handsome, rapid-growing tree for general use. Splendid fall coloring of foliage. 1 to 2 feet. Strong select trees....		\$1 65	\$13 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong select trees.....	\$0 35	2 35		
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong select trees.....	75	6 00		
4 to 6 feet. Extra-strong select trees.....	1 00	8 00		
6 to 8 feet. Extra-strong select trees.....	1 65	13 30		
ALNUS incana. Speckled Alder. Large shrub with oval, dark green leaves. Valuable for water-side planting.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants.....		3 00	26 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky plants.....	65	4 65		

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Azalea nudiflora. See page 3

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Alnus viridis. European Green Alder. Low shrub, Each	10	100	1,000
with attractive foliage. From high altitudes.			
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.....	\$0 65	\$6 00	
3 to 4 feet. XX strong stocky plants.....	1 00	8 00	
AMELANCHIER laevis. Allegheny Serviceberry. Very handsome, early-flowering, small tree. Snow-white flowers, appearing in early spring. Fruit edible, ripening in July. 1 to 2 feet. Strong...	2 65	\$23 30	
2 to 3 feet. Strong shapely trees.....	65	4 65	40 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong shapely trees.....	80	6 65	60 00
4 to 6 feet. XX strong shapely trees.....	1 00	8 00	76 65
6 to 8 feet. XXX strong shapely trees.....	1 60	13 30	
ARONIA arbutifolia. Red Chokeberry. Large-flowering shrub, with clusters of red berries in autumn and early winter. 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	2 65	24 00	
melanocarpa. Black Chokeberry. A very desirable ornamental shrub. White flowers in early spring, with clusters of black fruit in autumn and early winter. Foliage colors dark red in early fall. 1 to 2 feet. Extra-stocky plants....	3 65	33 35	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-heavy clumpy plants.....	60	4 65	40 00
AZALEA arborescens. Sweet White Azalea. Large, fragrant, white flowers in early summer. Of easy culture and lasting beauty.			
8 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants.....	65	5 35	46 50
12 to 18 inches. Extra-strong stocky plants.....	1 00	8 00	76 65
10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy clumps.....	1 25	10 00	86 65
12 to 17 inches. XX heavy flowering clumps....	1 50	13 35	120 00
17 to 24 inches. XXX heavier flowering clumps..	3 00	26 50	246 65
3 to 4 feet. XXX stocky clumps.....	5 50	46 30	
Strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one yr...	80	6 65	60 00
			533 35

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

*Azalea canescens*

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Azalea calendulacea. Flame Azalea. The most beautiful and varied species of all native Azaleas.

Flowers vary in color from orange to canary and are very conspicuous in early summer throughout the Carolina mountains.

	Each	10	100	1,000
8 to 12 inches. Strong bushy plants.....	\$0 75	\$6 00	\$53 35	
10 to 12 inches. XX heavy clumps.....	1 25	10 65	100 00	\$935 00
10 to 17 inches. XXX heavier clumps.....	1 50	13 35	126 65	1200 00
9 to 18 inches. Extra-strong bushy plants.....	1 25	10 00	86 65	
1½ to 2 feet. XX strong stocky clumps.....	1 80	16 65	154 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX strong, stocky clumps.....	2 35	20 00	185 00	
Strong, cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one yr..		5 35	50 00	473 35

canescens (A. rosea). Piedmont Azalea. Excellent rare species. Very similar to *A. Vaseyi*.

8 to 12 inches. Extra-strong bushy plants.....	75	5 35	50 00	475 00
10 to 12 inches. XX heavy stocky clumps.....	75	6 65	60 00	565 00
12 to 20 inches. XXX heavier stocky clumps....	1 00	8 50	80 00	750 00
Extra-strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one year.....	75	6 00	53 35	500 00

nudiflora. Pinxterbloom. Very handsome, free-flowering shrub. Showy, deep pink flowers in profusion.

9 to 12 inches. Extra-strong bushy plants.....		5 00	46 50	433 50
12 to 20 inches. XX strong bushy plants.....	80	6 65	60 00	
10 to 12 inches. XXX heavier clumps.....	1 00	8 75	80 00	735 00
Extra-strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one year.....		5 35	50 00	480 00

Vaseyi. Pinkshell Azalea. A distinct and remarkably free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and beauty. The flowers are of an exquisite shade of pink or rose, appearing in profusion before the leaves unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage assumes deep rich shades of red and crimson. Very attractive ornamental shrub.

4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		7 35	66 50	
8 to 12 inches. Stronger plants.....	1 25	10 35	90 00	865 00
12 to 20 inches. Stronger stocky plants.....	1 65	14 65	133 50	1265 00
8 to 12 inches. XX stocky clumps.....	1 80	16 65	155 00	

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Azalea Vaseyi. See page 3

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Azalea viscosa. Small White Swamp Azalea. Fragrant; Each	10	100	1,000
late-bloomer; thrives well along streams.			
9 to 12 inches. Strong bushy plants.....	\$5 65	\$53 50	
12 to 20 inches. Heavier bushy plants.....	9 35	86 50	
Extra-strong cut-back clumps grown in nursery one and two years.....	8 00	66 50	
CASTANEA dentata. American Chestnut. Large, admirable shade tree, bearing edible nuts.			
10 to 18 inches. Strong seedlings.....	1 35	10 35	
CLETHRA acuminata. Cinnamon Clethra. Tall shrub or small tree; long-pointed leaves; white flowers in drooping racemes in July.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	2 65	23 00	
CORYLUS americana. American Hazelnut. Vigorous-growing and very ornamental shrub, bearing edible nuts which are very desirable.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	1 65	13 50	
rostrata. Beaked Hazelnut. Smaller than above species and equally as desirable.			
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....	2 65		
2 to 3 feet. Heavier plants.....	4 00		
CYTISUS scoparius. Scotch Broom. Strange, interesting shrub, with bright yellow flowers in great profusion.			
1 to 1½ feet. Strong nursery-grown seedlings....	1 35	10 00	\$90 00

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

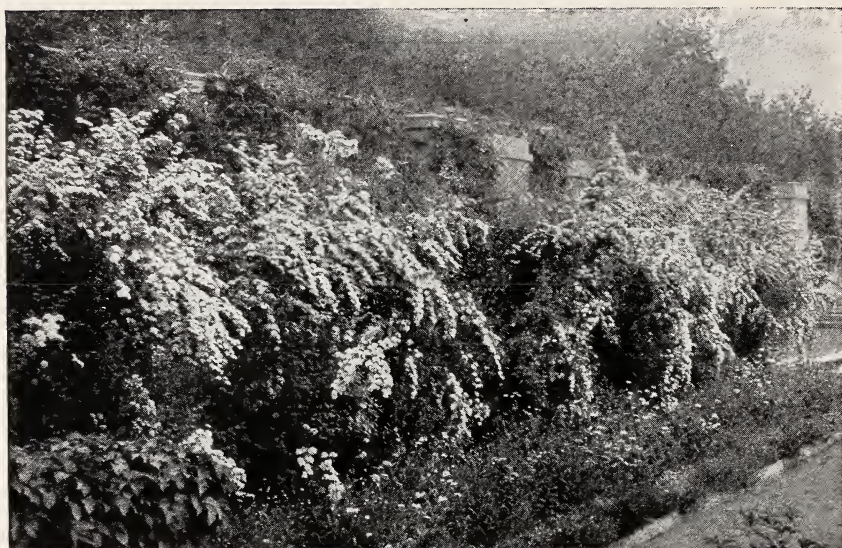


Hypericum prolificum

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

GENISTA tinctoria. Woadwaxen. Low, spreading shrub, with green branches covered with yellow flowers in summer. Excellent rock-garden subject.	Each	10	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. Strong nursery-grown seedlings....		\$1 35	\$10 00	\$85 00
HYDRANGEA arborescens. Smooth Hydrangea. Upright shrub; bright green foliage and large creamy white flowers. Attractive for large plantings.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants.....		1 00	9 00	80 00
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong clumpy plants.....		1 65	13 50	120 00
paniculata. Panicle Hydrangea. Hardy, tall shrub; creamy white flowers; dark green leaves. Splendid for mass planting or single specimens.				
1½ to 2½ feet. Strong stocky plants.....		6 50	53 00	
HYPERICUM densiflorum. Common St. Johnswort. A widely distributed ornamental shrub, with narrow green leaves and clusters of bright yellow flowers. Very effective.				
1½ to 3 feet. Strong plants.....		1 50	12 00	100 00
prolificum. Shubby St. Johnswort. Vigorous, hardy shrub, with compact branches and dark green leaves. Flowers bright yellow, in terminal clusters, in late summer.				
1½ to 2 feet. Strong plants.....		1 75	13 50	120 00

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Spiraea Vanhouttei. See page 7

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

ILEX monticola. Mountain Winterberry. Deciduous, small tree, with spreading branches, bright green leaves, and scarlet berries in autumn.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.	Each	10	100	1,000
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.		\$1 35	\$12 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX strong stocky plants.	\$0 35	2 00	16 50	
3 to 4 feet. XXX strong stocky plants.	50	4 00	33 50	
	80			
MENZIESIA pilosa. Allegheny Menziesia. Strong shrub, somewhat resembling the azalea, with small, bell-shaped flowers.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants.		3 85		
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.		5 50		
OXYDENDRUM arboreum. Sourwood. Handsome hardy tree that succeeds well under varied conditions. Beautiful autumn coloring of foliage.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants.		2 65	23 50	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.	65	4 65	40 00	
3 to 4 feet. XX strong stocky plants.	1 00	8 65		
4 to 5 feet. XXX strong stocky plants.	1 35	11 50		
6 to 8 feet. XXX strong stocky plants.	1 65	13 50		
PLATANUS occidentalis. American Plane Tree. Large, lofty, rapid-growing tree. Splendid for planting along streams.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.	2 50	18 00		
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong plants.	3 50	30 00		
RHUS canadensis. Fragrant Sumac. Small shrub, with fragrant cut-leaved foliage. Especially adapted to dry, rocky situations.				
1 to 1½ feet. Strong nursery-grown seedlings.	1 35	11 50		
copallina. Shining Sumac. Strong shrub, with dark green, compound foliage, turning dark brown in autumn. Panicles of brilliant red flowers in late summer and bright red berries in autumn.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.	1 65	13 35	\$112 50	
2 to 3 feet. Heavier plants.	2 35	20 00	165 00	

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

ROBINIA hispida. Rose Acacia. Drooping, rose-colored flowers in early spring. Splendid shrub for rock-garden and shrubbery border.				
	Each	10	100	1,000
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.....		\$2 65	\$23 50	\$200 00
RUBUS odoratus. Flowering Raspberry. Vigorous, upright shrub with large leaves, resembling the maple. Flowers rose-purple; berries light red, edible. 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....				
		1 35	10 50	95 00
1 to 2 feet. Stronger plants.....		2 35	20 00	180 00
SAMBUCUS pubens. Scarlet Elder. Shrub, with warty branches and red pith. Large white flowers in late spring; large red berries in clusters.				
1 to 2 feet. Extra-stocky plants.....	\$0 40	2 35	20 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX heavier plants.....	50	3 35	30 00	
SPIRÆA Vanhouttei. Desirable native shrub. Large white flowers. Free bloomer.				
2 to 3 feet. Extra-choice plants.....	75	6 00		
3 to 4 feet. Extra-heavy plants.....	1 00	8 00		
VACCINIUM pallidum. Blue Ridge Blueberry. Best of all Blueberries and a desirable ornamental shrub. 1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants.....				
	75	6 00	55 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-heavy stocky clumps.....	1 00	8 50	80 00	
VIBURNUM cassinoides. Withe-rod. Very hardy flowering shrub that is widely distributed. The oval, green leaves color beautifully in autumn. Flowers creamy white; berries pink to black. Desirable for planting along streams and in shrubbery border.				
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong clumps.....	75	6 00	53 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX heavier clumps.....	1 00	8 00	66 50	
3 to 4 feet. XXX heavier stocky clumps.....	1 25	10 00	86 50	



Viburnum cassinoides

*Ilex opaca*

Hardy Native Evergreen Trees and Shrubs

	10	100	1,000
ABIES Fraseri. Fraser Fir. Southern species. Very handsome tree and extremely hardy. Foliage fragrant, dark green.			
2 to 4 inches. Strong plants.....	\$1 00	\$6 65	\$60 00
4 to 6 inches. Extra-strong plants.....	1 35	10 00	86 50
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	2 35	20 00	165 00
BUXUS sempervirens. Common Box. Large, dense, very symmetrical shrubs.			
8 to 10 inches. Strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	\$1 00	8 00	65 00
ILEX glabra. Inkberry. Upright, well-branched shrub, with dark green, shining leaves, retained throughout the winter. Berries black.			
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 65	23 00
opaca. American Holly. A handsome, broad-leaved evergreen, known to many as "Christmas Holly," and much used for holiday decorations. Easy of culture and adapts itself to varied soil conditions. We are well stocked on this.			
4 to 6 inches. Strong stocky plants.....		1 65	13 50
6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong stocky plants.....		2 35	21 50
12 to 18 inches. Strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	60	4 75	45 00
KALMIA angustifolia. Lambkill. Grows 1 to 3 feet high, with deep pink flowers in lateral clusters and narrow, light green leaves. Evergreen.			
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 65	23 50
1 to 2 feet. Stronger plants.....		4 50	40 00

*Kalmia latifolia***HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

***Kalmia latifolia*.** Mountain Laurel. This matchless Laurel is, without question, one of the most beautiful and attractive of the broad-leaved evergreen shrubs on account of its dark green, lustrous foliage and masses of glorious pink or rose-colored flowers, appearing in lavish profusion in late spring and early summer. Our stock is equal to the demand. We are able to make shipment in season.

	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong stocky plants.....		\$2 00	\$16 50	\$135 00
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	\$0 40	3 00	24 00	235 00
Strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one and two years.....	75	6 75	65 00	600 00
8 to 10 inches. Extra-stocky clumps, spread of tops about equal to height.....	1 00	8 65	80 00	750 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-stocky specimen clumps, spread about equal to height, balled and burlapped.....	1 35	12 50	120 00	
12 to 17 inches. Finest specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	2 00	16 50	155 00	
17 to 24 inches. Highest quality heavier specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	2 50	22 50	218 00	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong select specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	3 00	27 50		
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected bushy clumps from the open, with solid balls of earth...	85	8 00	75 00	700 00
2 to 3 feet. Highest quality collected bushy clumps from the open, with solid balls of earth...	1 25	10 00	90 00	875 00
3 to 4 feet. Highest quality collected stocky clumps from the open, with solid balls of earth...	2 50	20 00	185 00	1750 00
4 to 5 feet. Extreme highest quality collected specimen clumps.....	4 00	37 00	350 00	

NOTE.—Carload orders our specialty. Special prices promptly furnished on large requirements according to quantities taken. Our facilities for collecting this item are unequalled, although we always recommend nursery-grown material for best results. Let us figure on your requirements for above and larger sizes.

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium. Box Sandmyrtle. Neat, Each	10	100	1,000
attractive shrub. Splendid border plant.			
Flowers white or pinkish in early spring.			
4 to 6 inches. Strong clumpy plants.....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
8 to 12 inches. Extra-strong clumpy plants.....	60	4 65	40 00
1 to 1½ feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps.....	75	6 00	
prostratum. Allegheny Sandmyrtle. Small, desirable border plant, and also an unusual rock-garden subject. 2 to 4 inches. Strong spreading clumps.	30	2 30	20 00
4 to 6 inches. Extra-strong spreading clumps....	45	3 50	27 50
6 to 10 inches. XX strong spreading clumps.....	65	5 30	47 50
			265 00
LEUCOTHÖE Catesbæi. Drooping Leucothöe. Hardy, graceful shrub of wide distribution. Very ornamental and much used for florist's trade. Flowers fragrant, showy, creamy white. Too much cannot be said in favor of this wonderful shrub.			
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		1 65	13 50
8 to 12 inches. Extra-strong stocky plants.....	40	3 00	26 50
12 to 24 inches. XX strong stocky plants.....	65	5 30	48 50
8 to 12 inches. Extra-strong bushy clumps.....	75	6 50	60 00
12 to 24 inches. XX heavier clumps.....	1 00	9 35	86 50
Extra-strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one and two years.....	80	6 50	62 50
			600 00
PICEA excelsa. Norway Spruce. One of our best imported evergreen trees. Handsome, hardy, and very graceful, with large brownish cones.			
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	50	4 00	35 00
mariana. Black Spruce. Medium-sized tree. Foliage dark bluish green. Very ornamental.			
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	40	3 35	30 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants, balled and burlapped	1 00	8 00	65 00
2 to 3 feet. Stronger plants, balled and burlapped	1 35	10 00	
3 to 4 feet. Heavier plants, balled and burlapped.	1 65	13 00	
pungens. Colorado Spruce. Hardy, symmetrical tree from the Rocky Mountains. Very ornamental and highly recommended for general planting.			
3 to 4 inches. Strong nursery-grown seedlings....		1 35	10 00
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		2 35	20 00



Leucothöe Catesbæi

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

*Pieris floribunda***HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

PIERIS floribunda. Mountain Andromeda. Extremely hardy ornamental evergreen, and a gem for any planting. Showy white flowers produced in clusters in early spring, lasting a long time.

	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants, balled and burlapped.	\$1 00	\$8 00	\$67 50	\$650 00
5 to 6 inches. Extra-strong stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.	1 25	11 00	100 00	965 00
8 to 12 inches. XX stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.	1 75	16 00	145 00	1400 00
1 to 1½ feet. Strong bushy plants, balled and burlapped.	2 00	17 50		
Strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one and two years.	1 00	8 00	65 00	625 00
12 to 17 inches. Extra-strong stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.	2 65	23 50	225 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.	3 25	30 00	275 00	

NOTE.—This is one of our specialties. Our source for collecting this item is the best to be found. Special offer in solid carload, in 1 to 2-foot size, very best collected clumps, balled and burlapped, at 85 cts. each, for carload shipment. Estimated number to carload, about 2,000 clumps. Let us figure on your requirements.

	Each	10	100	1,000
PINUS densiflora. Japanese Red Pine.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.	\$0 50	\$4 00	\$35 00	
flexilis. Limber Pine. Western species. Very desirable evergreen tree.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.	50	4 00	30 00	
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants, balled and burlapped.	1 25	10 00		
mughus. Mugho Pine. Dwarf European species. Valuable for rock-gardens.				
2 to 4 inches. Strong plants.	60	5 00		
Thunbergi. Japanese Black Pine. Large, handsome Japanese tree.				
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.	65	5 50	45 00	

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

Planting of *Rhododendron maximum*. See page 14**HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

Pinus Strobus. White Pine. Best-known American evergreen tree. Tall and most beautiful.	Each	10	100	1,000
6 to 9 inches. Strong nursery-grown seedlings....	\$0 75	\$4 00	\$25 00	
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants, balled and burlapped....	1 25	10 00		
2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	1 50	13 50	112 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	2 00	16 65	155 00	
4 to 6 feet. XX strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	4 00	33 50		
6 to 8 feet. XX strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	6 50	5 50	45 00	
RETINOSPORA pisifera. Japanese evergreen of extreme hardiness and vigor. Beautiful.				
3 to 4 inches. Strong plants.....	60	4 50	40 00	
RHODODENDRON carolinianum. Carolina Rhododendron. A species from Piedmont section of the southern Allegheny Mountains; earliest flowering native Rhododendron. It is a free bloomer, with light to deep pink flowers.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		3 35	26 50	\$250 00
8 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants.....	75	6 00	55 00	
9 to 12 inches. XX heavy stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.....	1 40	12 50	115 00	1100 00
1 to 1½ feet. XXX heavy stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.....	2 00	18 00		
Strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one and two years.....	1 00	8 65	75 00	700 00
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps, balled and burlapped.....	1 80	15 00	135 00	1265 00
2 to 3 feet. XX grade collected clumps, balled and burlapped.....	2 25	20 00	175 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps, balled and burlapped.....	4 50	36 00	350 00	
carolinianum album. White Carolina Rhododendron. Dwarf, early-blooming variety from Piedmont section. Rare and most beautiful.				
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....	1 35	12 50		



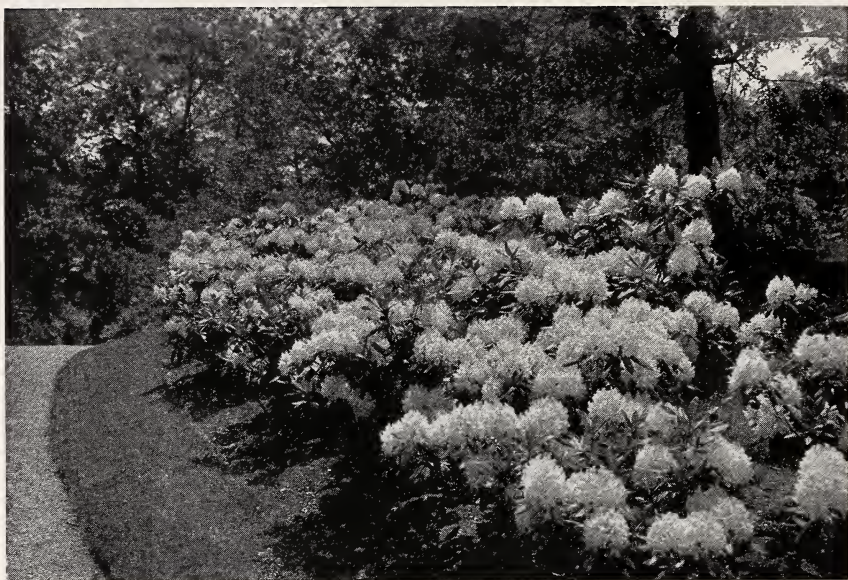
Rhododendron catawbiense

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Rhododendron catawbiense. Catawba Rhododendron. Most vigorous, hardy, free-blooming variety, with gorgeous display of rosy purple flowers in early summer. Foliage dark green and exceedingly showy. Hardest of all Rhododendrons. We have the largest stock in existence of this variety. Special price on carload orders.

	Each	10	100	1,000
2 to 4 inches. Strong plants.....		\$2 00	\$16 50	\$150 00
4 to 6 inches. Extra-strong plants.....	\$0 35	2 65	23 50	220 00
8 to 12 inches. Extra-strong plants.....	50	4 50	35 00	325 00
8 to 10 inches. Splendid specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	1 50	12 50	105 00	1000 00
10 to 12 inches. Highest quality specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	2 00	18 00	167 50	1650 00
1 to 1½ feet. Heaviest specimen clumps, balled and burlapped. Best ever.....	2 65	23 50	215 00	2100 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heaviest specimen clumps, balled and burlapped. Best we have ever grown.....	3 35	30 00	286 50	
2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky clumps, balled and burlapped.....	4 00	36 50		
Strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one and two years.....	1 00	8 00	66 50	635 00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....	4 00	33 50	315 00	

NOTE.—Let us figure on your requirements in carload shipments.



Massed border of Rhododendrons

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Rhododendron maximum. Rosebay. This is the grandest species and most used for massing and naturalistic planting of all native broad-leaved evergreens. Flowers pinkish white, in large clusters in July. We are prepared to supply splendid plants in all sizes. Special quotations for carload shipments. Send in your list of requirements early to allow best opportunity of serving.

	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$1 65	\$13 50	\$112 00
8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....		2 35	20 00	195 00
8 to 10 inches. Extra-heavy specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	\$1 00	8 65	80 00	
10 to 12 inches. XX heavy specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	1 35	11 35	106 50	1000 00
1 to 1½ feet. Finest specimen clumps, balled and burlapped.....	2 00	18 00	173 50	1665 50
1½ to 2 feet. XXX specimen clumps, balled and burlapped. Best we have ever grown.....	2 65	25 00	235 00	
2 to 3 feet. Good quality clumps, balled and burlapped.....	3 35	30 00	275 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade clumps, balled and burlapped.....	5 00	45 00		
Strong cut-back clumps, grown in nursery one and two years.....	75	6 65	60 00	555 00
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.....		8 00	75 00	666 00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps, with solid balls of earth and strong bushy tops.....	1 35	10 50	100 00	950 00
3 to 4 feet. Splendid grade collected clumps, with strong bushy tops and solid balls of earth.....	2 35	20 00	185 00	
4 to 5 feet. Good quality collected clumps, with strong bushy tops and solid balls of earth.....	4 00	36 50	355 00	
5 to 6 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps with strong bushy tops and solid balls of earth.....	6 50	60 00	585 00	

NOTE.—Always state which is wanted, nursery-grown or collected stock. Burlapping will be done at additional cost when desired, where not included. Very special prices promptly quoted for carload shipments. Let us figure on your requirements.

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

THUJA occidentalis. American Arborvitæ. Beautiful, symmetrical evergreen, extensively planted and too well known to need description.	Each	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....		\$2 35	\$20 00	
orientalis. Oriental Arborvitæ. Low, bushy tree from Asia. Bright green foliage. Useful for garden planting and recommended for tub and vase plantings. 3 to 4 inches. Strong plants..		4 00	33 50	
TSUGA canadensis. Canada Hemlock. Tall, graceful tree, with spreading branches; beautiful for park or landscape. One of our best hedge products and becoming more popular for general planting. 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.		2 00	16 50	\$140 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants.....		2 65	24 00	235 00
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	\$1 35	12 00	100 00	
2 to 3 feet. Splendid stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	2 60	24 65	235 00	
3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade specimen plants, balled and burlapped.....	4 35	40 00	387 50	
4 to 5 feet. Good quality trees, balled and burlapped.....	6 50	63 50	615 00	
5 to 6 feet. Good quality trees, balled and burlapped.....	8 50	80 00		
6 to 8 feet. Good grade trees, balled and burlapped.....	10 50	100 00		
caroliniana. Carolina Hemlock. Queen of American evergreen trees. One of the hardiest evergreens from the Carolina mountains.				
2 to 4 inches. Strong nursery-grown seedlings...		1 35	9 00	85 00
4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.....	35	2 65	23 50	215 00
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.....	50	4 00	33 50	300 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	3 00	26 50	246 50	
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants, balled and burlapped.....	6 00	53 00		
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong stocky trees, balled and burlapped.....	8 00	73 50		
4 to 5 feet. Strong stocky trees, balled and burlapped.....	9 00	86 50		



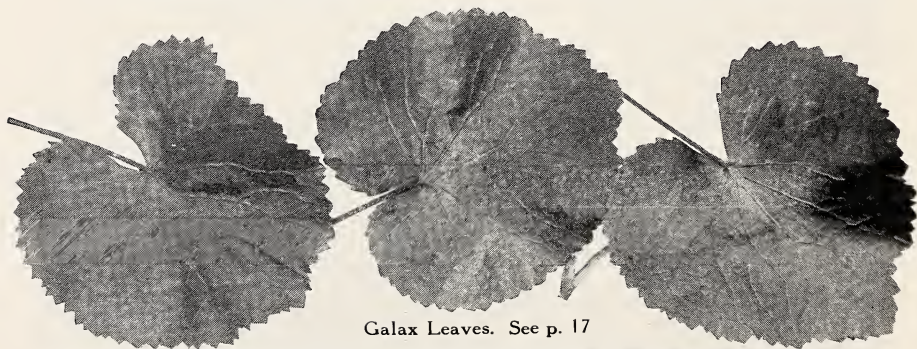
Pinus Strobus. See page 12



Epigaea repens. See page 17

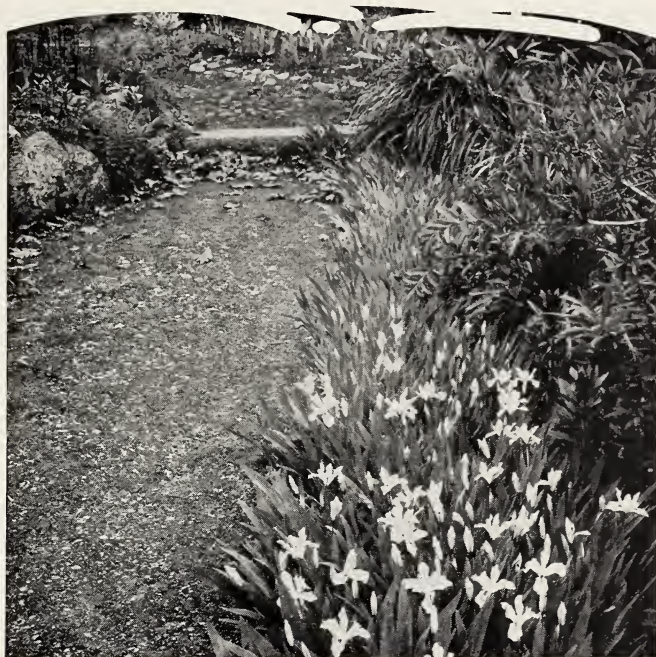
Hardy Vines, Climbers, and Creepers

AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia. Virginia Creeper. High-climbing vine, clinging to walls and trees, with beautifully colored foliage in autumn.	Each	10	100	1,000
Extra-heavy stocky plants.....	\$0 35	\$2 35	\$20 00	
BIGNONIA radicans. Trumpet Creeper. Strong, woody vine, with reddish trumpet-shaped flowers in midsummer.				
1½ to 3 feet. Extra-strong plants.....	35	2 50	20 00	\$180 00
CELASTRUS scandens. American Bittersweet. High-climbing vine. Very ornamental.				
1½ to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants.....	30	2 00	18 00	175 00
CLEMATIS crispa. Curly Clematis. Graceful vine. Purple flowers in midsummer. Strong plants...	40	3 00	26 50	
texensis (coccinea), Scarlet Clematis. Strong vine, with reddish, bell-shaped flowers.				
Strong plants.....	45	3 35	30 00	
virginiana. Virgin's Bower. Very popular hardy climber for general planting.				
Extra-strong stocky plants.....	30	2 00	16 50	135 00



Galax Leaves. See p. 17

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

*Iris cristata*

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued

DIOSCOREA villosa. Yam. Showy vine, with leaves turning golden yellow in autumn.	Each	10	100	1,000
Strong stocky plants.....		\$1 35	\$10 00	\$86 50
EPIGÆA repens. Trailing Arbutus. Charming plant, with very fragrant white or pink flowers.				
Strong clumpy plants.....	\$0 30	2 00	16 50	135 00
GALAX aphylla. Galax. One of our best ground-cover plants for shady locations. The very ornamental bronze and green leaves are much used in florist's trade.				
Extra-strong stocky clumps.....	25	2 00	16 50	135 00
GAULTHERIA procumbens. Wintergreen. Very desirable ground-cover, with brilliant green and bronze leaves. Bright red edible fruit in winter. Strong clumpy plants.....		1 65	13 50	114 00
HUMULUS lupulus. Common Hop. Strong, vigorous grower. Strong plants.....		2 35		
IRIS cristata. Crested Iris. Splendid ground-cover for shady or open locations. Leaves green; flowers blue. Extra-strong clumpy plants.....		1 65	13 00	100 00
germanica. German Iris. Vigorous-growing species with large, showy flowers of assorted colors.....	50	4 00	23 50	
verna. Vernal Iris. Blue flowers; splendid ground-cover. Strong clumpy plants.....		1 65	13 50	115 00

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Lonicera japonica Halliana

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued

LonicerA japonica Halliana. Hall's Honeysuckle.				
Very strong-growing vine. Fragrant white and yellow flowers in summer and autumn. Best for trellises and ground-cover. Extra-strong plants.				
	Each	10	100	1,000
	\$0 35	\$2 65	\$23 50	
Medium-size plants for growing on.....		1 75	15 00	\$125 00
MITCHELLA repens. Partridge Berry. A splendid evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shady places. Flowers white or purple tinged. Berries bright red, in winter. Strong clumpy plants...				
		1 50	13 50	112 50
PHLOX stolonifera (P. reptans). Creeping Phlox. Free-growing ground-cover. Flowers reddish purple in early spring.				
Strong established clumpy plants.....		2 00	16 00	135 00
subulata. Moss Phlox. Evergreen ground-cover. Good for rocky and border planting. Flowers vary from white to pink, purple, and rose.				
Medium-size plants.....		2 00	16 50	
RUBUS hispidus. Swamp Dewberry. Good ground-cover. Leaves color beautifully in autumn.				
1½ to 3 feet. Strong plants.....		1 35	10 00	85 00
trivialis. Southern Dewberry. Showy flowers and fruit. Splendid ground-cover.				
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.....		1 35	11 00	100 00
SEDUM telephoides. Wild Liveforever. Fleshy leaves and flowers. Suitable for rocky and other dry situations. Strong plants.....				
	35	2 50	23 50	
ternatum. Mountain Stonecrop. Handsome creeping ground-cover with white flowers in early spring. Widely distributed.				
Strong established plants.....		1 65	13 50	112 50
SHORTIA galacifolia. Oconee-bells. Beautiful shade-loving evergreen ground-cover. Flowers nodding, pink and white, in very early spring.				
Medium-size established plants.....		1 65	12 00	105 00
Strong established clumpy plants.....		2 65	23 50	210 00



Adiantum pedatum

Hardy Native Ferns

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal the Ferns. They are easily grown in ordinary soils and will often thrive where it is impossible to make flowering plants succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and recommend the following:

ADIANTUM pedatum. American Maidenhair Fern. Each	10	100	1,000
Deciduous. One of the most distinct and beautiful. Strong established plants.	\$1 00	\$7 50	\$60 00
ATHYRIUM thelypteroides. Silvery Spleenwort.			
Strong plants.	\$0 35	2 65	23 50
filixfemina. Lady Fern. Large, deciduous Fern.			
Exceedingly showy. Extra-strong plants.	1 65	10 50	100 00
BOTRYCHIUM virginianum. Rattlesnake Fern.			
Deciduous. Triangular fronds, deeply cut.			
Showy. Strong plants.	1 65	13 50	120 00
DICKSONIA punctilobula. Hay-scented Fern. A very handsome, vigorous-growing deciduous species. Recommended for shade or open situations. Widely distributed.			
Extra-strong clumpy plants.	1 35	10 00	65 00
DRYOPTERIS filixmas. Male Fern. Strong plants. .	50	4 00	
Goldiana. Goldie Fern. Strong plants.	40	3 35	
hexagonoptera. Winged Woodfern. Deciduous.			
Broad, triangular fronds. Strong plants.	1 35	10 50	100 00
marginalis. Leather Woodfern. Robust, evergreen, showy species. Extra-strong stocky plants.	1 35	10 00	85 00
spinulosa. Toothed Woodfern. Evergreen.			
Strong established plants.	1 35	9 00	85 00
ONOCLEA sensibilis. Sensitive Fern. Deciduous.			
Suitable for dry or moist locations.			
Strong established plants.	1 35	10 50	100 00

*Osmunda regalis*

HARDY NATIVE FERNS, continued

OSMUNDA cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern. A stately, very large deciduous grower.	Each	10	100	1,000
XX strong stocky plants.....	\$1 35	\$10 00	\$95 00	
CLAYTONIANA. Interrupted Fern. Deciduous. Very bold, attractive species.				
XX strong stocky plants.....	1 35	12 00	105 00	
regalis. Royal Fern. Large, deciduous Fern, bearing attractive foliage. Strong stocky plants.....	1 35	11 50	105 00	
POLYPODIUM vulgare. Common Polypody. A charming little evergreen Fern. Excellent for rockery. Strong clumps.....	1 65	13 50		
POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides. Christmas Fern. Evergreen and extremely ornamental. Much used for florist's trade.				
Extra-strong plants, well established.....	1 00	8 00	65 00	
PTERETIS nodulosa. Ostrich Fern. Strong, deciduous, bold-growing Fern of immense size.				
Extra-heavy established clumpy plants.....	\$0 45	3 50	26 50	240 00
PTERIDIUM aquilinum. Bracken. Deciduous; tall-growing. Strong plants.....	1 00	6 50	60 00	
SPECIAL COLLECTION: 100 Assorted Ferns, \$14.50, prepaid.				

*Osmunda cinnamomea*



Iris versicolor

Hardy Aquatic and Bog Plants

ACORUS Calamus. Sweet Flag. Hardy waterside plant, with sword-shaped bright green leaves. Strong plants.....	Each	10	100	1,000
		\$1 35	\$9 00	\$85 00
ASTER puniceus. Swamp Aster. Lilac-blue; tall-growing. Extra-strong plants.....		1 35	10 00	80 00
CALTHA palustris. Marsh Marigold. Beautiful marsh plant. Leaves bright green, heart-shaped. Flowers bright yellow, showy. Strong plants.....		2 35	20 00	
CHELONE glabra. White Turtlehead. Strong grower. Flowers white to rose. Suitable for dry or wet locations. Strong plants.....		1 35	10 50	100 00
Lyoni. Pink Turtlehead. Flowers red or rose. Splendid bog-plant. Extra-strong plants.....		1 35	10 50	100 00
CICUTA maculata. Spotted Water Hemlock. Grows 3 to 5 feet high, with cut leaves and greenish white flowers. Strong plants.....		1 35	10 00	85 00
DIONAEA muscipula. Venus' Flytrap. Strange and most unusual in that it captures flies and other insects for food. Rare and very interesting. Strong plants.....	\$0 35	2 50	24 00	
HEMEROCALLIS fulva. Tawny Day Lily. Stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers tawny orange. Very showy. Strong plants.....		2 00	16 50	
IRIS pseudacorus. Yellow Flag. Stems 3 to 5 feet high. Large, sword-shaped leaves. Yellow flowers. Extra-strong plants.....	30	2 35	20 00	
versicolor. Blue Flag. Height 2 to 4 feet. Suitable for border planting along ponds and streams. Strong plants.....	25	2 00	16 50	135 00

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

*Caltha palustris*. See page 21*Mertensia virginica***HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS, continued**

	Height	Each	10	100	1,000
MERTENSIA virginica. Virginia Bluebells. Height 9 to 18 inches. Green foliage and showy blue flowers. Strong plants.....			\$0 30	\$2 35	\$20 00
MONARDA didyma. Oswego Beebalm. Height 3 to 5 feet. One of our most brilliant perennials. Leafy stems with bright scarlet flowers. Strong plants.....				1 35	10 00
					\$85 00
SARRACENIA flava. Trumpet Pitcherplant. Interesting bog-plant. Height 1 to 2 feet. Yellowish green trumpet-shaped leaf. Flowers large, yellow, very conspicuous. Strong plants.....		30	2 35	20 00	
purpurea. Common Pitcherplant. Hardy plant 9 to 15 inches high. Succeeds best in mossy bogs. Flowers purplish yellow. Strong plants.....		30	2 35	20 00	
SAXIFRAGA virginensis. Virginia Saxifrage. Height 6 to 18 inches. Lettuce-like foliage. Flowers white. Damp locations. Strong plants.....			2 00	16 50	135 00
TYPHA latifolia. Common Cattail. Water-loving plant 4 to 8 feet high, widely distributed. Large green leaves. Flowers large brown spikes. Very pleasing. Strong plants.....			1 35	9 35	66 50
VACCINIUM macrocarpon. Cranberry. Slender, trailing plants, 1 to 4 feet, with pale pink nodding flowers in June, oblong leaves, and large, red, edible, acid berries in late summer. Strong plants.....			1 35	10 00	85 00
VERATRUM viride. American False Hellebore. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellowish green plant with large leaves. Succeeds well in either dry or moist soil. Flowers greenish white in early spring. XX strong plants.....		30	2 35	20 00	

Home-owners and gardeners who require large quantities of plants will do well to consult with me. I specialize in *Pieris floribunda*, Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, *Oxydendrum*, *Leucothoe Catesbæi*, Trilliums, *Stenanthiums*, and other rare native plants.

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

*Cypripedium spectabile*

Hardy Native Orchids

CALOPOGON pulchellus. Grass-pink Orchid. Height 1 to 10 100 1,000
1½ feet. Grass-like foliage. Pink-purple flowers. Showy
and succeeds well in cultivation. Strong plants.....\$1 65 \$13 35

CYPRIPEDIUM acaule. Pink Lady Slipper. Height 6 to 15
inches. Thick clusters of leaves
flat on ground. Large, pur-
ple, upright flowers in early
spring. Medium-size flower-
ing plants..... 1 00 8 00 \$65 00
Extra-strong plants 2 35 20 00 186 00

*Cypripedium acaule*

parviflorum. Small Yellow Lady
Slipper. Height 9 to 18 inches.
Fragrant flowers in early
spring. Extra-strong plants.
Each, 35c... 2 35 20 00

pubescens. Common Lady Slip-
per. Height 12 to 20 inches.
Flowers bright yellow, in
May. Medium-size plants... 1 35 9 50 86 50
Extra-strong plants...
Each, 35 cts... 2 35 20 00 195 00

spectabile. Showy Lady
Slipper. Height 1 to
2½ feet. Extra-strong
grower in peat soils.
White to rose-color flow-
ers in June and July. By
far the best of all Cypripe-
diums. We have splendid stock
of several thousand strong
clumps, and shipment can be
made promptly. Extra-strong,
1 to 3 flowering crowns to
each plant... Each, 50 cts... 4 00 36 50 335 00
XX heavy clumpy plants, 4 to 6
flowering crowns. Ea., \$1.35... 11 50 106 50

HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS, continued

HABENARIA ciliaris. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Height 12 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers. Very handsome free bloomer. Suitable for rockery.	Each	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....		\$1 65	\$13 50	
psycodes. Small Purple Fringe Orchid. Height 9 to 18 inches. Best suited to shade. Strong plants..		\$0 35	2 65	23 50
ORCHIS spectabilis. Showy Orchid. Height 6 to 12 inches. Flowers showy pink-purple, in early spring. Best adapted to shade.				
Strong plants.....	30	2 35	20 00	

Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbous Plants

ARISÆMA triphyllum. Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Height 2 to 2½ feet. Strong, fleshy top and conspicuous greenish white flowers.	Each	10	100	1,000
Extra-strong plants.....		\$1 35	\$10 50	\$100 00
CONVALLARIA majalis. Lily-of-the-Valley. Height 6 to 18 inches. Soft green leaves. Flowers fragrant, white. Of easy cultivation, preferring partial shade. Strong plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
DICENTRA eximia. Fringed Bleeding-heart. Height 10 to 18 inches. Graceful, fernlike foliage and deep rose flowers, nodding in slender scape-like racemes all summer. A splendid rock-garden subject. Light plants.....		2 00	16 50	146 50
Strong plants.....	\$0 40	3 35	26 50	
ERYTHRONIUM americanum. American Troutlily. Height 5 to 10 inches. Green, mottled leaves with bright yellow flowers in very early spring.				
Strong bulbets.....		1 00	5 00	45 00



Dicentra eximia

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Lilium superbum. See page 26

HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

LILIUM canadense. Canada Lily. Slender stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow, and red. Very ornamental.

	Each	10	100	1,000
Strong flowering-size bulbs.....	\$0 30	\$2 35	\$20 00	\$186 50
Second-size bulbs.....		1 35	10 00	85 00

carolinianum. Carolina Lily. Height 3 to 4 feet. Leaves verticillate. Flowers orange-red and extremely fragrant. No Lily collection complete without this rare variety.

Extra-strong first-size flowering bulbs.....	50	4 50	36 50	330 00
Strong second-size bulbs.....		2 00	15 00	135 00

Grayi. Gray's Lily. Height 2 to 4 feet. A beautiful Lily, with deep reddish bell-shaped flowers, orange spotted within. Exceedingly showy and continues to grow in demand. My stock is sufficient to meet demands. Early orders solicited. Strong first-size bulbs.....

2 00 16 50 145 00

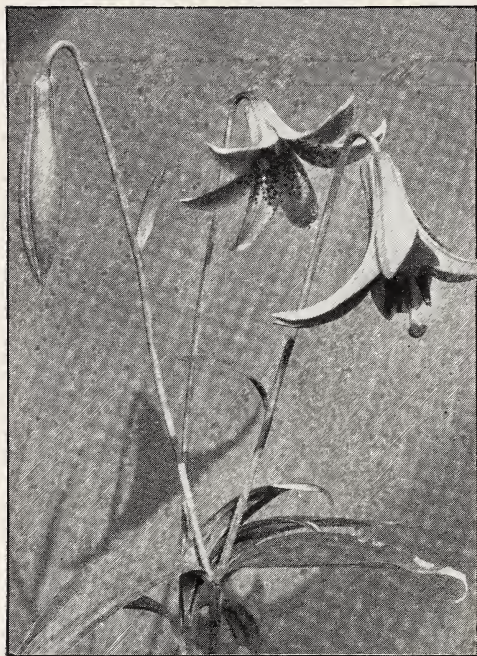
Second-size bulbs, mostly flowering size.....

1 35 7 50 65 00

philadelphicum. Orange-cup Lily. Height 1 to 3 feet. Reddish orange flowers, with purple spots. Flowering-size bulbs.....

2 35 18 50

HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

*Lilium carolinianum.* See page 25

Lilium regale. Royal Lily. Height 2 to 3 feet. Large, white, attractive, fragrant flowers. Finest novelty of the Lily family. A hardy and most beautiful variety and the easiest to grow, making it fine for the garden.

Strong flowering bulbs. \$1 each, \$8.65 for 10, \$80 per 100.

superbum. American Turkecap Lily. Height 3 to 8 feet.

Flowers with dark purple spots, inside bright orange. The finest and most-used American Lily for massing among shrubbery and in border plantings. Often more than forty large flowers on a single stem. We are headquarters for this famous Lily and have more than 300,000 flowering bulbs on hand for autumn delivery. Early orders solicited and will have best attention.

XX largest select bulbs. 45 cts., each, \$3.65 for 10.

First-size extra-select flowering bulbs, splendid average. \$1.35 for 10, \$11 per 100, \$100 per 1,000.

	Each	10	100	1,000
Second-size, mostly flowering bulbs.....		\$0 75	\$5 00	\$45 00
Third-size bulbs, many will bloom first season....		50	3 25	25 00

SPECIAL OFFER FOR TRIAL: 100 assorted Lilies, strong flowering size, prepaid for \$12.50.

TRILLIUM erectum. Purple Trillium. Large, very ornamental plants, 9 to 18 inches high. Flowers brown to purple; large red fruit. Early, vigorous spring bloomer. More than 35,000 ready for immediate shipment. Recommended for border and woodland planting.

	Each	10	100	1,000
Extra-strong first-size bulbs.....		\$0 85	\$5 00	\$40 00
Strong second-size flowering bulbs.....		50	2 25	16 50

grandiflorum. Snow Trillium. The finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, in early spring; white turning to rose color. One of our best spring bloomers. We have more than 100,000 strong flowering bulbs for prompt shipment. This plant flourishes and blooms to perfection in woodland and border plantings and cannot be recommended too highly for general use. Early orders solicited. Samples will be sent on request.

	Each	10	100	1,000
XX largest, unusually heavy bulbs.....	\$0 25	1 65	8 00	65 00
Extra first-size bulbs. Real bargain.....		1 00	4 50	33 00
Strong second-size flowering bulbs.....		65	1 65	13 50

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

Trillium nivale. Dwarf Trillium. Height 4 to 6 inches. Each	10	100	1,000
Drooping white flowers. Western species.			
Rare. Strong bulbs.....	\$0 35	\$2 65	\$23 35
recurvatum. Prairie Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Strong, erect grower. Flowers dark purple. Rare western species. Strong bulbs.....	30	2 35	20 00
stylosum. Rose Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Large, rose-pink nodding flowers. Rare and beautiful southern species.			
Extra-strong first-size flowering bulbs.....	25	1 65	8 00
Strong second-size flowering bulbs.....		75	3 75
undulatum. Painted Trillium. Very strong, vigorous grower. Height 8 to 15 inches. Earliest bloomer of all Trilliums. Large flowers with scarlet and white markings.			
Extra-strong first-size bulbs.....	1 35	6 50	46 50
Strong second-size bulbs.....	80	2 35	18 00

SPECIAL OFFER: 100 first-size assorted Trilliums, prepaid, for \$6.



Trillium grandiflorum

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Asclepias tuberosa. See page 29

Hardy Native Herbaceous Perennials

This list contains a variety of Herbaceous Plants furnishing a succession of bloom from early spring to late autumn, all having been tried out with success in cultivation. The height indicates the approximate height of each plant as found in wild state. The time of blooming naturally depends on locality.

ACONITUM uncinatum. Clambering Monkshood. Each	10	100	1,000
Height 3 to 6 feet. Blue, hood-shaped flowers.			
Strong established plants.....	\$1 65	\$13 50	\$112 50
ACTÆA alba. White Baneberry. Height 1½ to 3 feet.			
Flower-stalk red; white flowers and berries.			
Strong plants.....	1 65	13 00	
rubra. Red Baneberry. Height 1 to 3 feet. White			
flowers in May; red berries.			
Strong established plants.....	\$0 30	2 35	20 00
ARALIA racemosa. American Spikenard. Height 2			
to 5 feet. Smooth stem; large compound leaves;			
white paniced flowers in July.			
Extra-strong plants.....	1 60	12 50	
ARUNCUS sylvester. Goatsbeard. Height 4 to 6			
feet. Cut leaves and white flowers in May and			
June. Extra-strong established plants.....	1 65	13 50	112 50
ASARUM canadense. Canada Wild Ginger. Dull,			
purplish brown flower close to ground. One			
or two fuzzy heart-shaped leaves to each plant.			
Strong plants.....	1 30	11 00	
Shuttleworthi. Mottled Wild Ginger. Evergreen.			
Leaves large, round, heart-shaped.			
Strong clumpy plants.....	1 60	13 00	112 50
ASCLEPIAS incarnata. Swamp Milkweed. Leafy			
stems 2 to 3 feet high, with narrow, pointed			
leaves and small purplish pink flowers. Prefers			
moist situation. Extra-strong plants.....	2 00	16 50	

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> . Butterfly Weed. Height 1 to 2 feet. Very showy orange or red flowers.	Each	10	100	1,000
Strong stocky plants.....		\$1 50	\$12 50	\$100 00
<i>ASTER cordifolius</i> . Blue Wood Aster. Height 2 to 4 feet. Free bloomer. Flowers pale blue or nearly white. Strong plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
<i>Curtisi</i> . Curtis Aster. One of our best Asters. Bluish flowers. Strong plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
<i>macrophyllus</i> . Bigleaf Aster. Strong plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
<i>BAPTISIA australis</i> . Blue Wild Indigo. Height 3 to 5 feet. Flowers blue; very showy. Strong plants		2 35	20 00	
<i>tinctoria</i> . Yellow Wild Indigo. Height 2 to 3 feet. Abundant yellow flowers in June. Showy.				
Extra-heavy clumpy plants.....		2 00	16 50	135 00
<i>CAMPANULA divaricata</i> . North Carolina Harebell. Height 1 to 2 feet. Flowers pale blue, bell-shaped, in July. Good for rockery.				
Strong plants.....		1 65	13 50	
<i>CAREX Fraseri</i> . Fraser Sedge. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare, broad-leaved evergreen. White flowers in spikes, in March. Best suited for shade.				
Extra-strong plants.....	\$0 35	3 00	24 00	
<i>CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides</i> . Blue Cohosh. Height 2 to 3 feet. Yellowish green flowers in April. Fruit blue and showy. Strong plants...		1 00	6 50	60 00
<i>CHAMÆLIRIUM luteum</i> . Fairy Wand. Height 1 to 2 feet. Spike of small flowers in June. Showy. Strong plants.....		1 00	8 50	65 00
<i>CIMICIFUGA americana</i> . American Bugbane. Height 3 to 6 feet. Flowers showy, white, in August. Leaves divided. Extra-strong stocky plants, \$1.35 for 10, \$10.50 per 100, \$100 per 1,000.				
<i>racemosa</i> . Cohosh Bugbane. Height 4 to 8 feet. Flowers white; compound leaves.				
Extra-strong stocky plants. \$1.30 for 10, \$8 per 100, \$65 per 1,000.				
<i>CLINTONIA borealis</i> . Bluebead. Height 6 to 12 inches. Greenish yellow flowers in June. Showy species. Strong plants. \$1.30 for 10, \$10.50 per 100, \$90 per 1,000.				
<i>umbellulata</i> . Speckled Clintonia. Height 9 to 15 inches. Fragrant white flowers in June. Strong plants. \$1.30 for 10, \$9 per 100, \$85 per 1,000.				
<i>COREOPSIS lanceolata</i> . Lancelike Coreopsis. Height 2 to 4 feet. Free bloomer. Yellow flowers in July. Strong clumpy plants. \$1.30 for 10, \$11 per 100.				
<i>DIPHYLLEIA cymosa</i> . Umbrella Leaf. Height 1 to 3 feet. Large-lobed leaves. Flowers white, in May. Purple showy fruit in bunches. Prefers moist location. Extra-strong plants. \$1.65 for 10, \$13.50 per 100.				
<i>DISPORUM lanuginosum</i> . Fairy Bells. Height 1 to 3 feet. Greenish flowers in May. Fruit red and drooping. Strong plants. \$1.70 for 10, \$13.50 per 100, \$112.50 per 1,000.				



Cimicifuga racemosa

NOTE: 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Hepatica triloba

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

DODECATHEON Meadia. Common Shooting Star. Height 9 to 18 inches. Flowers pink, purple and white. Extremely showy. April.	Each	10	100	1,000
Strong plants.....		\$2 00	\$18 00	
EUPATORIUM purpureum. Joe-Pye-weed. Height 4 to 8 feet. Flowers purple, in large panicles, in June. Extra-strong plants.....		1 65	13 50	
EUPHORBIA corollata. Flowering Spurge. Height 1 to 4 feet. Flowers white, in August.		1 35	10 00	
Strong plants.....				
GENTIANA Andrewsii. Closed Gentian. Height 10 to 18 inches. Foliage green; blue closed flowers in September. Strong established plants.....		1 30	8 00	\$65 00
Second-size plants.....		65	3 35	25 00
GEUM montanum. Mountain Avens. Height 6 to 18 inches. Showy yellow flowers in June. Well suited to rock-gardens.				
Strong established plants.....	\$0 25	2 00	16 50	135 00
GILLENIA stipulata. Indian Physic. Height 2 to 4 feet. Handsome cut foliage; flowers pure white or rose tinted, in June. Splendid for massing among shrubbery. Extra-strong plants.....		1 35	11 00	100 00
HELENIUM autumnale. Common Sneezeweed. Height 3 to 5 feet. Handsome yellow flowers in August. Extra-strong clumpy plants.....		1 30	10 50	100 00
HEPATICA acutiloba. Sharplobe Hepatica. Height 5 to 10 inches. White and purple flowers in March and April. Strong plants.....		1 30	10 00	85 00
triloba. Roundlobe Hepatica. Height 6 to 8 inches. Flowers blue, purplish or white, in April.		1 65	13 50	
Strong plants.....				
HEUCHERA americana. American Alumroot. Height 1 to 2 feet. Large-lobed leaves, beautifully mottled bronze in early winter. Flowers greenish white in June. Splendid rock-garden subject. Strong plants.....		1 65	13 50	120 00
villosa. Hairy Alumroot. Height 12 to 18 inches. Good for rockery. Flowers white, in August.		1 30	10 50	100 00
Strong plants.....				

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

HOUSTONIA purpurea. Mountain Houstonia. Height 6 to 18 inches. Purple flowers in July.				
Each	10	100	1,000	
Strong clumpy plants.....	\$1 35	\$10 50	\$100 00	
HYDRASTIS canadensis. Golden Seal. Height 10 to 20 inches. A medicinal herb of great value. We have a large stock of this item on hand and can make prompt shipment on sizes named and seeds. Strong one-year plants.....				
	1 00	6 50	50 00	
Strong two-year established plants.....	1 35	9 00	85 00	
Extra-strong three-year clumpy plants.....	\$0 30	2 30	16 50	135 00
Seeds, crop of 1926.....		1 35	4 50	
NOTE: Special prices for large quantities of seeds or plants.				
IRIS Kaempferi. Japanese Iris. Finest species. Assorted colors. Strong established plants.....				
	40	3 35	26 50	
LIATRIS spicata. Spike Gayfeather. Height 3 to 5 feet. Purple flower-spikes in August.				
Strong established plants.....		2 00	16 50	
LOBELIA cardinalis. Cardinal Flower. Height 3 to 5 feet. Showy scarlet flowers in August.				
Extra-strong established plants.....		1 65	13 50	112 50
syphilitica. Large Blue Lobelia. Height 1 to 3 feet. Flowers large, blue, last of August.				
Extra-strong established plants.....		1 35	11 00	100 00
PANAX quinquefolium. American Ginseng. Height 1 to 3 feet. Great Chinese medicinal herb. Fast becoming rare and scarce. We have splendid stock on hand in all sizes ready for prompt shipment.				
Strong two-year established plants.....		1 30	8 50	80 00
Extra-strong three year established plants.....	30	2 00	16 50	135 00
Seeds, crop of 1926.....			65	4 50
NOTE: Special quotations on large quantities of seeds and plants.				
PODOPHYLLUM peltatum. Common May Apple. Height 1 to 1½ feet. Large light green leaves. White flowers in May. Prefers shade.				
Strong established plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
POLYGONATUM commutatum. Great Solomon's Seal. Height 3 to 6 feet. Drooping greenish white flowers in June.				
Extra-strong established plants.....		1 35	10 00	80 00
Medium-size established plants.....		65	5 00	40 00
POTENTILLA tridentata. Wineleaf Cinquefoil. An evergreen 1 to 3 inches high. Foliage coloring beautiful brilliant bronze in winter. White flowers in July. From high altitudes. Very desirable for rock-garden. Strong plants.....				
	25	2 00	16 50	
SANGUINARIA canadensis. Bloodroot. Height 5 to 8 inches. One of our best perennials. Large white flowers in early spring. Strong plants...				
		1 00	6 50	50 00
SAXIFRAGA Michauxi. Michaux Saxifrage. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare alpine variety. Flowers white with pink markings. Strong plants.....				
	50	4 00	33 00	
SILENE stellata. Starry Campion. Height 2 to 4 feet. Flowers in white showy panicles in July.				
Strong plants.....		1 70	13 50	
virginica. Fire Pink. Very showy crimson flowers in June. Strong established plants.....				
	25	2 00	18 00	160 00
Light plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
SMILACINA racemosa. False Solomon's Seal. Height 2 to 3 feet. White flowers in June. Red speckled berries in August. Strong established plants....				
		1 35	10 50	

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

SOLIDAGO odora. Fragrant Goldenrod. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellow flowers in August and early September. Strong established plants.....	Each	10 \$1 65	100 \$13 50	1,000 \$112 50
SPIGELIA marilandica. Pinkroot. Small, conspicuous perennial. Bright red flowers in early summer. Established plants.....		2 35		
STENANTHIUM robustum. Featherfleece. Long, white, delicate flowers on stems 3 to 5 feet high in late summer. Extremely ornamental and altogether one of our finest perennials. Thrives in damp situations as well as in drier soil.				
Extra-strong first-size established plants.....		1 65	13 50	120 00
Strong second-size plants.....		1 00	6 50	60 00
Strong third-size plants.....		65	4 00	32 50
THERMOPSIS caroliniana. Carolina Thermopsis. Height 3 to 5 feet. Very showy yellow flowers in large, terminal racemes in June.				
Medium-size established plants.....	\$0 40	3 35	26 50	
UVULARIA perfoliata. Wood Merrybells. Height 6 to 18 inches. Pale yellow flowers in early spring.				
Strong plants.....		1 35	10 50	
sessilifolia. Little Merrybells. Height 10 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers in May. Strong plants.		1 50	10 50	
VIOLA blanda. Sweet White Violet. Height 2 to 4 inches. Fragrant white flowers in early spring.				
Strong clumpy plants.....		1 25	10 00	86 00
cucullata. Blue Marsh Violet. Height 6 to 10 inches. Blue flowers all summer.				
Strong established plants.....		1 00	8 00	66 00
lanceolata. Lancelike Violet. Smooth, lance-shaped leaves, unlike those of the common Violet. Thrives in damp soil. Strong established plants		1 65	13 50	
pedata. Birdsfoot Violet. Height 3 to 7 inches. Showy blue flowers in May.				
Strong established plants.....		1 35	10 00	85 00
Light established plants.....		80	5 00	46 00
pedata bicolor. Two-Color Birdsfoot Violet. Height 4 to 6 inches. Velvety light blue and purple flowers in May. Rare and beautiful, pansy-like. Strong established plants.....	25	2 00	16 50	135 00
Light established plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
rotundifolia. Roundleaf Violet. Height 3 to 4 inches. Large yellow flowers in early spring. Large prostrate shining leaves.				
Strong established plants.....		1 35	10 00	85 00
sagittata. Arrowleaf Violet. Height 4 to 8 inches. Deep blue flowers in May.				
Strong established plants.....		1 35	10 50	100 00
XEROPHYLLUM asphodeloides. Turkeys-beard. Height 3 to 5 feet. Long grass-like leaves. Tall spikes of very attractive white flowers. Rock-garden subject.				
Extra-strong stocky plants.....	30	2 35	20 00	180 00
YUCCA filamentosa. Common Yucca. Height 3 to 8 feet. Large panicles of white flowers in July and August.				
Extra-strong established clumpy plants.....	50	4 00	35 00	300 00
Light established plants.....		1 00	8 00	65 00
flaccida. Weakleaf Yucca. Height 2 to 5 feet. Stiff, narrow leaves. White flowers in June and July.				
Small established plants.....		1 35	10 50	100 00

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Azalea Vaseyi. See page 3

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